## Congress of the United States Mashington, DC 20510

April 2, 2024

Dear Secretary Blinken,

We write to once again press the Department of State to urgently designate Vladimir Kara-Murza as a wrongfully detained individual under the Levinson Act and Executive Order 14078, and immediately engage with the Russian government to secure his release. Russian opposition leader Alexei Navalny died in prison on February 16, 2024; Kara-Murza has been in the Russian penal system since April 2022 and was transferred to a prison colony in Omsk, Russia six months ago. A journalist and a pro-democracy advocate who made Virginia his adopted home, he demonstrated astounding courage in choosing to return to Russia to stand against Vladimir Putin's despotism. We are deeply concerned with the possibility that Kara-Murza will be the Kremlin's next target.

Kara-Murza is a constituent of our Commonwealth and a U.S. Lawful Permanent Resident. He has dedicated his life to fulfilling the ideals reflected in Virginia's motto – Sic Semper Tyrannis. The phony charges brought against him speak to the very nature of his wrongful detention and underscore why the Levinson Act is directly applicable to his case. Wrongful detention determinations, as defined by the Act, cover U.S. nationals, including Lawful Permanent Residents, arrested or detained overseas as a result of processes led by official law enforcement and their judicial branches. The determination must encompass the totality of the circumstances leading up to the arrest or detention – including the fairness of the judicial process, the veracity of the charges, and motivation for imprisonment. Kara-Murza's incarceration indisputably meets these criteria. It is essential that the United State use every tool at its disposal to advocate for his release.

Navalny's death is a sobering reminder that Putin will do anything to hold onto power and suppress those who speak out against him. As we mourn Navalny's sacrifice, we must redouble our efforts to advocate on behalf of democratic actors in Russia. We must do more to stand with Russian activists who yearn for freedom and democracy.

The Administration's efforts to-date to hold Putin accountable for his criminal behavior are highly commendable, and we applaud the Administration's February 2024 announcement of more than 500 new sanctions on Russia after Navalny's death. The United States should continue to pressure Putin and his regime to stop persecuting dissidents and to adhere to basic principles of human decency, as expected of any nation in the world. The United States must remain a beacon of hope for all individuals, regardless of the country they live in, who are systematically oppressed by their governments. For Kara-Murza, that demands fulfilling the tenets of the Levinson Act by supporting this designation, and ensuring that our constituent returns safely to his home in Virginia and is finally reunited with his wife and children.

Sincerely,

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Tim Kaine United States Senator

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Jennifer Wexton Member of Congress

Gerald E. Connolly Member of Congress

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Mark R. Warner United States Senator

<u>Abigail Davis Spanberger</u>

Member of Congress

Donald S. Beyer Jr. Member of Congress