

United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

October 23, 2024

The Honorable Alejandro Mayorkas
Secretary
Department of Homeland Security
Washington, DC 20528

The Honorable Julie Su
Acting Secretary
U.S. Department of Labor
200 Constitution Ave NW
Washington, DC 20210

Dear Secretaries Mayorkas and Su:

We write on behalf of seasonal businesses in our states—including employers of housekeepers in tourist destinations, landscapers with defined seasons, seafood processors with short harvesting windows, and fairs and carnivals—who are struggling to hire a sufficient number of temporary, seasonal laborers to support their operations.

In light of these labor shortages, we strongly urge the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), in consultation with the Department of Labor (DOL), to utilize the authority provided by Congress in the FY2025 *Continuing Appropriations and Extensions Act* to release the maximum allowable number of additional H-2B visas for Fiscal Year 2025, as you did for Fiscal Year 2024. These visas will help employers handle their labor challenges, and provide additional certainty regarding their workforce planning decisions in the coming months. We urge you to promptly publish a temporary rule implementing the release of these supplemental visas.

Many employers turn to the H-2B program to meet their workforce needs to not only sustain their businesses, but also support their American workers. The H-2B program places requirements on employers to recruit U.S. workers, who are intentionally prioritized by the program and also receive demonstrated, positive impacts from their seasonal colleagues. In fact, a 2020 Government Accountability Office report concluded that “counties with H-2B employers generally had lower unemployment rates and higher average weekly wages than counties that do not have any H-2B employers.”¹

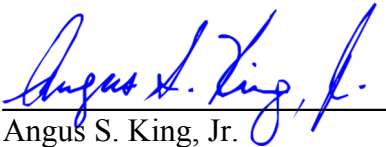
The most current employment data illustrates the workforce struggles of seasonal businesses nationwide. The Department of Labor’s Job Openings and Labor Turnover Surveys (JOLTS) show the rate of job openings have increased year over year for the industries that represent the top five H-2B occupations. As you know, the FY 2025 H-2B first half fiscal year cap was met on September 18, 2024—roughly three weeks earlier than the cap was met in FY 2024. The result is

¹ United States, Congress, “H-2B VISAS: Additional Steps Needed to Meet Employers' Hiring Needs and Protect U.S. Workers.” *H-2B VISAS: Additional Steps Needed to Meet Employers' Hiring Needs and Protect U.S. Workers*, GAO-20-230, U.S. Government Accountability Office, 2020, pp. 13–14.

that seasonal employers whose peak seasons are in late fall and winter are capped out before their period of seasonal need begins. Absent cap relief, these employers will be unable to receive temporary, U.S. government-vetted guest workers.

Congress has acknowledged this seasonal labor shortage by providing DHS with the authority to lift the H-2B visa cap for each of the past eight fiscal years. Given the growing demand for H-2B workers as employers continue to struggle with staffing shortages, we encourage you to promptly promulgate a temporary final rule for FY 2025 along the same lines as the FY 2024 rule.

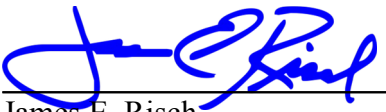
Sincerely,



Angus S. King, Jr.
United States Senator



M. Michael Rounds
United States Senator



James E. Risch
United States Senator



Christopher A. Coons
United States Senator



Cynthia M. Lummis
United States Senator



Susan M. Collins
United States Senator



Peter Welch
United States Senator



Chris Van Hollen
United States Senator



Lisa Murkowski
United States Senator



Raphael Warnock
United States Senator



Thomas R. Carper
United States Senator



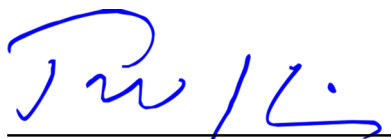
Benjamin L. Cardin
United States Senator



Dan Sullivan
United States Senator



John Hickenlooper
United States Senator



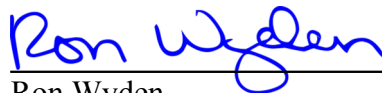
Tim Kaine
United States Senator



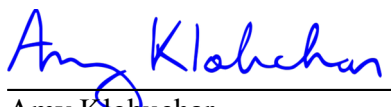
Michael F. Bennet
United States Senator



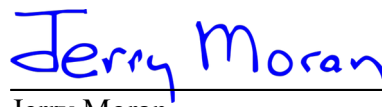
Mike Crapo
United States Senator



Ron Wyden
United States Senator



Amy Klobuchar
United States Senator



Jerry Moran
United States Senator



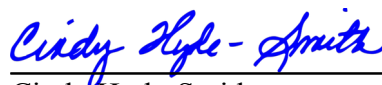
Jeanne Shaheen
United States Senator



Margaret Wood Hassan
United States Senator



Joe Manchin III
United States Senator



Cindy Hyde-Smith
United States Senator



Roger F. Wicker
United States Senator



John Barrasso, M.D.
United States Senator



George S. Helmy
United States Senator



Tina Smith
United States Senator



Sheldon Whitehouse
United States Senator



Kevin Cramer
United States Senator



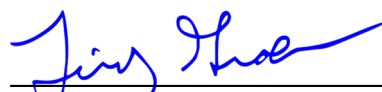
John Fetterman
United States Senator



John Cornyn
United States Senator



John Thune
United States Senator



Lindsey O. Graham
United States Senator



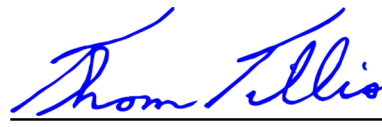
Maria Cantwell
United States Senator



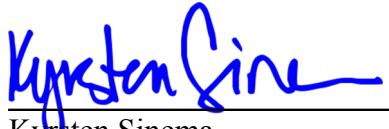
Pete Ricketts
United States Senator



Mark R. Warner
United States Senator



Thom Tillis
United States Senator



Kyrsten Sinema
United States Senator



Tim Scott
United States Senator